

Welcome to the ACRES 40th ANNUAL NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Re-imagining Rural Special Education: Access and Engagement

Thank you for joining us at the Annual National Conference of the American Council on Rural Special Education (ACRES). Did you know ACRES holds the only national conference devoted to rural special education issues? Our goal is to gather and share the most current knowledge, research, and practices in rural special education for in-service and pre-service educators, administrators, related service providers, parents, and policy-makers. We hope your conference experience is enjoyable and productive.



Conference Program Chair

Mark Butler

Conference Planning Team

Cathy Galyon
Jeremy Lopuch
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Conference Headquarters

West Virginia University

National Headquarters Personnel

Kim Floyd, Headquarters Co-Coordinator *Alex Hollo*, Headquarters Co-Coordinator

Special thanks to all the individuals who participated in the proposal review process.

2021 ACRES Conference Schedule At-a-Glance

Location	THURSDAY, MARCH 18, 2021	FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 2021
Main Room	Welcome and Opening Session Ann Berry, ACRES Board Chair 12:30 pm – 12:50pm	Welcome & Awards Ann Berry & Tori Colson 12:30 pm – 12:50pm
	Concurrent Presentation & Pos	ster Sessions
Individual meeting rooms	One 1:00 pm - 1:25 pm Two 1:30 pm - 1:55 pm Three 2:00 pm - 2:25 pm Four 2:30 pm - 2:55 pm Five 3:00 pm - 2:25 pm Six 3:30 pm - 3:55 pm	Seven 1:00 pm - 1:25 pm Eight 1:30 pm - 1:55 pm Nine 2:00 pm - 2:25 pm Ten 2:30 pm - 2:55 pm Eleven 3:00 pm - 3:25 pm Twelve 3:30 pm - 3:55 pm
	Business and Social Ev	
Main Room	Getting to Know ACRES Committee Overview & Getting Involved Ann Berry 4:00 pm – 4:45 pm Rural Trivia 4:45 pm – 5:15 pm	Welcome New Board Members Message from Board Chair Mark Butler 4:00 pm - 4:20 Virtual Scavenger Hunt 4:20 pm - 4:45 pm

Concurrent Sessions	Room Links
MAIN ROOM	https://tinyurl.com/ACRESMainRoom
Room A	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomA
Room B	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomB
Room C	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomC
Room D	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomD
Room E	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomE
Room F	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomF
Room G	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomG

Welcome Ann Berry, <i>Board Chair</i> 12:30 – 12:55			
Session 1 1:00 – 1:25 EDT*	Session 4	2:30 – 2:55 EDT	
Session 2 1:30 – 1:55 EDT	Session 5	3:00 – 3:25 EDT	
Session 3 2:00 – 2:25 EDT	Session 6	3:30 – 3:55 EDT	
Getting to Know ACRES Committee Overview & Getting Involved			
https://tinyurl.com/ACRESMainRoom			
4:00 pm – 4:45 pm			
Rural Trivia			
4:45 pm - 5:15 pm			

^{*}Eastern Time Zone

BREAKOUT SESSION ONE 1:00 pm - 1:25pm	1
MTSS and English Learners: Implementing a Culturally/Linguistically Sustaining (CLS) MTSS in Rural	
Community Schools	
John J. Hoover, University of Colorado Boulder	
Session presents findings and practitioner implications from a MTSS model demonstration project designed to improve	Α
the education and reduce unnecessary referrals of English learners (ELs) in rural community elementary schools. A five-	
component model will be shared along with teaching tools to support CLS MTSS efforts to reduce special education	
disproportionality.	
IEP Facilitation in a Virtual World	
Mary Anne Fleury, Colorado Department of Education	
COVID-19 has created significant challenges in special education, one being holding effective individualized education	В
program (IEP) meetings. Tele-facilitation allows us to meet deadlines and continue to respect all voices in a virtual	
format. IEP facilitation services are now provided more efficiently, supporting rural districts to a higher degree.	
Retention Strategies for Speech-Language Pathologists in Rural School Districts	
Nikki Murphy, University of Nevada, Reno	
The US Bureau of Labor Statistics projects the demand for speech-language pathologists (SLP) to grow by 25% over the	C
next decade. With increased competition for SLPs, how can rural districts retain the SLPs they recruit? Practical	
suggestions from SLPs in rural schools will be provided.	
Teacher Academy Pipeline Project: An Approach to Cultivating Rural Special Education Teachers.	
Lori Navarrete, Dennis Potthoff; Nevada State College	-
Presenters will describe TAPP, an early teacher recruitment program in 12 high schools in Southern Nevada. Presenters	D
will provide suggestions for prospective funding sources, a list of selected national teacher pipeline programs, and	
descriptions of two key co-curricular organizations to supplement teacher pipeline initiatives in rural high schools.	
I-Connect: A technology-based self-monitoring app	
Gretchen Scheibel, University of Kansas; Howard Wills, Kajsa Mullenix-Mohammed, University of Kansas	г
I-Connect, a freely available and research-based self-monitoring (SM) app, will be introduced to demonstrate how SM	Е
interventions can be individualized (e.g., target behaviors, prompts, and interval length) to meet the uniqueness of students	
with diverse learning needs. Tips for introducing SM interventions and progress monitoring tools will be included.	
Supporting Teachers During MORE Stressful Times	
Jennifer McFarland-Whisman, Debbie Lockwood, Wendi Dunham, Marshall University It is likely the mondamic has expecially discrete and appeared education together short ages, especially in mural states where the mobiles.	F
It is likely the pandemic has exacerbated special education teacher shortages, especially in rural states where the problem	Г
was already critical. The current presentation will discuss data related to autism teacher retention collected prior to the	
pandemic, stressors these teachers are currently facing, and how they are coping.	

BREAKOUT SESSION TWO 1:30 pm - 1:55p	m
Re-imagining Rural Special Education: Access and Engagement	
Dena Slanda, Suzanne Martin, University of Central Florida	
Although the Individual with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) has guided our work since 1975, the question remains:	Α
have we created a strong enough pool of knowledgeable special education administrators who can lead in concert with	
general education leaders to successfully implement effective programs described in IDEA for students with disabilities?	
Mathematics Interventions for Learners with Disabilities in Rural Schools	
Mari Caballero, Emporia State University	
Inclusion is becoming more of the norm in rural areas. Therefore, it is crucial for teachers to receive training in	В
mathematics and special education. This presentation will provide an overview of the common areas in mathematics with	
which learners struggle and a variety of evidence-based practices for inclusive mathematics classrooms.ma	
POWR Project: Professional Development with Impact	
Kristen Votava, Carol Johnson, University of North Dakota	
This presentation reviews the Partnering for Outcomes with Real Meaning (POWR) Project and data used in a rural state	C
to build program leadership and supports in professional development. During COVID, training through peer mentoring to	
build strong understanding in the foundations of early intervention was developed with video-conferencing.	
It's all about the Relationship: Critical Partnerships Between Educator Preparation Programs and P-12 Schools	
Steve Bigaj, Keene State College; Laura M. Wasielewski, Saint Anselm College	
The NH Institutions of Higher Education Network developed a framework for Educator Preparation Program (EPP) school	D
partnerships. Participants will learn about components of this framework, key findings from a study of the landscape of	
school partnerships, and why relationship-building between EPPs and schools is central to our work in uncertain times.	
E-Learning Skills and Needs of Special Education Teachers in Rural Communities	
Kathryn Havercroft, Melissa Jones-Bromenshenkel, Eastern Illinois University	
This session will review data collected in a statewide survey of special education teachers exploring access to, comfort	E
with, and preparation for remote learning during the pandemic. The data has been analyzed specific to those participants	
who reported working and living in rural communities.	
Providing Classroom-Based Support to Rural Special Education Teachers and Paraeducators with Bug-in-Ear	
Technology	
Annemarie L. Horn, Jonna Bobzein, Old Dominion University	F
eCoaching is a validated procedure that has been shown to improve special education teacher and paraeducator instruction,	1
as measured by skill transfer and sustainability in the classroom context. Further, there are limited barriers to rural	
settings. Session attendees will acquire information for practical application of eCoaching procedures in rural schools.	

BREAKOUT SESSION THREE 2:00 pm - 2:25	pm
Rural Native American Students with Disabilities during COVID-19: Challenges and Recommendations	
Patricia Peterson, Candi RunningBear, William P. A. Terrill, Adriana Frates, Northern Arizona University	
The COVID-19 pandemic caused serious disruptions in the education of Native American students with disabilities who	A
live in rural and remote areas. This presentation focuses on the challenges, solutions, and recommendations for the future	
related to educating Native American students with disabilities in rural communities and remote tribal lands.	
The Narrative of Least Restrictive Environment: A Rural Perspective	
Katie McCabe, University of Wisconsin-Madison	
This presentation will highlight findings from a narrative inquiry study to understand how least restrictive environment	В
decisions are made in rural schools. A presentation of results from interviews, observations, and document analysis will	
provide implications as to how the context of a rural school and community influence inclusive education practices.	
Re-imagining Assessment: The Use of Concept Maps to Measuring Conceptual Change for Rural Preservice	
Educators	
Jeremy Lopuch PhD, Winthrop University; Debra Lockwood, PhD, Marshall University	C
The purpose of this session is to discuss use of concept maps to assess change of teacher candidate thinking on supporting	
students with disabilities. Implications for instructors in rural pre-service education programs will be discussed.	

BREAKOUT SESSION THREE (cont'd) 2:00 pm - 2:25	5 pm
Technology Tools to Support Teacher Candidates' Learning During Covid-19	
Julie Reneau, Areej Ahmed, Courtney Miller; Fairmont State University	
Presenters will discuss how technology tools such as Nearpod, VoiceThread, and Edthena were integrated into special	. D
education teacher preparation courses to support learning during the pandemic. Information from the session will provide	de D
teacher educators with tools to support understanding and application of high-leverage practices during classroom	
discussions and field placements.	
Conducting Intervention Research During a Pandemic	
MaryAnn Demchak, Nina McCartney, University of Nevada Reno	
This session will present how the challenges of conducting intervention research during the pandemic are being met.	E
Strategies used to implement the study as well as study results will be shared, focusing on using constant time delay to	
teach sight words to a student with multiple disabilities.	
Perspectives on Rural Inclusion Across Three Time Zones	
Todd Sundeen, University of Northern Colorado; Rea Kirk, University of Wisconsin-Platteville; Julie Phillips, University	ity
of Dubuque, Aaron Koch, California State University-Chico	F
Inclusion in rural districts is increasing. Research on perspectives of inclusive practices is being conducted via surveys	to F
general and special education teachers and through administrative focus groups in a five-state region, spanning 3-time	
zones. Suggestions and feedback from the audience is woven throughout the presentation.	

BREAKOUT SESSION FOUR 2:30 pm - 2:55 p	m
On the Other Side of Diversity: Embracing Complexities in Rural Spaces	
Anne-Claire Fisher, Pamina Abkowitz; St. Bonaventure University	
Despite increasing demand for diversity-focused education and experiences from both CEC and CAEP, small PWI rural	Α
universities often find themselves struggling to provide either. Examining students' written reflections on "diverse	
experiences," the authors critically examine underlying concepts that led to such experiences and how students responded.	
TVI and O&M Tele-practices: A Survey	
Jessica E. Schultz, Mackenzie E. Savaiano; University of Nebraska-Lincoln	
An exploratory survey's results examining Teachers of Students with Visual Impairments' and Orientation and Mobility	В
Specialists' tele-practices will be presented. Attendees will learn about instructional delivery models used,	Ь
instruction/engagement, preparation/training opportunities afforded to survey participants and instructional opportunities	
for students with visual impairments and multiple disabilities/English Language Learner status.	
Working SMARTER not Harder: Maximizing Resources to Support All Students through PBIS in Rural Settings	
Janet VanLone, Bucknell University; Laura Kern, University of South Florida; Karen Robbie, University of Maine	
Access to high-quality, sustainable training, and technical assistance can be limited in rural areas. Come learn strategies to	C
maximize available resources such as neighboring schools, peers, and technology to strengthen and sustain school-wide	
and class-wide positive behavior intervention and support for all students, including students with disabilities.	
Remote Teaching Preparation and Practices: A Survey of Early Career Special Education Teachers	
Karen D. Hager & Barbara J. Fiechtl, Utah State University	
We will present data from a survey of early career special education teachers regarding their preparation/current practices	D
for remote teaching and assessment. Participants responded to questions regarding university-based and district-based	ע
preparation for providing remote instruction and conducting remote progress monitoring. They identified their strengths,	
challenges, and sources of professional development.	
Development of Vocabulary Matching Measures App	
Joanna Stegall, Cindy Baughan; Anderson University	
Presenters will be provided an overview of the research regarding the use of vocabulary matching measures (VMM) for	Ε
progress monitoring and the current development in converting the paper/pencil version to an app format. Participants will	
be challenged to consider additional uses for VMM apps in other secondary content areas.	
Establishing Partnerships During a Rural School Turnaround and Reform Effort	
Sandra C. Nichols, University of Memphis; Valerie Oville, University of Southern Mississippi	
Presenters will share the evolutionary process of an organic partnership development model specifically designed with	F
divisions of exceptional children in rural school districts. Descriptions of methodology and concrete examples from	1,
studies in rural school districts will be provided that represent each model phase. Participants will engage with the model	
and in discussion.	

BREAKOUT SESSION FIVE 3:00 pm - 3:25	pm
Audio Set, Camera On: Good Morning Family! You're Invited to an Online Home Visit	
Kathleen Harris, Seton Hill University	
This workshop will address the critical role of online home visits for families in rural settings. Contributions of online	Α
home visits for parent engagement are explored along with benefits of conducting online home visits. Strategies for	
strengthening parent relationships including the appreciative inquiry approach and parent stories will be discussed.	
Reaching Educators Through the Wires: Enhancing Functional Behavior Assessments in the Public-School Settin	g
Jennifer Hamrick, Jennifer Hixson; Texas Tech University	В
Research indicates behavior plans in public schools typically lack integrity. We will discuss trainings focused on	В
assessment and intervention strategies to all levels of educators to increase knowledge of assessment skills,	
implementation, and training procedures necessary for high treatment integrity. Current results will be shared.	
High Leverage Practices: The Next Stage of Evidence Based Instruction with Diverse Learners	
Dennis Cavitt, Emily Rutherford, Midwestern State University; Pam Brezenski, Jessica Broderick, ESU 13 Nebraska	
This interactive presentation, will examine high-leverage practices used to support diverse learners in inclusive rural	C
settings. Twenty-two high-leverage practices from the CEEDAR Center will be shared. Participants will engage in	
thinking about what they know, that they think they know, and what they want to know about high-leverage practices.	
Increasing Behavior-Specific Praise in a Rural Classroom	
Kathleen M. Randolph, Caroline Chubb, University of Colorado-Colorado Springs; Brittany L. Hott, University of	
Oklahoma	D
We will present an iCoaching study conducted in a rural center-based classroom, where the researcher coached the teacher	
and two paraprofessionals live and remotely to increase behavior specific praise delivered to the students in the classroom	
Using Online Professional Development to Improve Job Satisfaction and Retention of Rural Special Education	
Teachers	
Zackary Rice, Missouri Southern State University	
This session will present recent dissertation findings, including potential methods for improving Rural Special Educator	E
Job Satisfaction, Self-Efficacy, and intent to continue teaching Special Education in a Rural school. Methods identified	
include online professional development as a means of overcoming geographical and/or professional isolation faced by	
many Rural Special Educators.	
Uninterrupted Interventions During a Global Pandemic: Collaboration as Support for Rural Special Education	
Students	
Charles Gonzalez, Lori Allen, Austin Peay State University	F
This session will explore the collaborative process between general and special education professors to ensure pre-service	
teachers have the foundational knowledge needed to increase inclusivity within the classroom environment. The	
challenges posed by limited resources in the rural setting, especially in pandemic times, will be discussed.	

BREAKOUT SESSION SIX 3:30 pm - 3:55 p	m
I can read! Family and school collaboration that support reading at home Suzanne Martin, La Sonya Moore, Dena Slanda, University of Central Florida Research supports that reading at home increases students' ability to succeed academically in school. Families in a high- need charter school were surveyed to determine the resources and support s needed to establish a home reading program. Results of the survey are discussed. Implications from the findings are presented.	A
Developing Procedurally and Substantively Sound IEPs: Lessons Learned from Descriptive Reviews Brittany L. Hott, University of Oklahoma; Kathleen M. Randolph, University of Colorado-Colorado Springs; Beth A. Jones, Texas A&M University-Commerce This session shares lessons learned from three descriptive studies conducted in in partnership with 22 districts serving rural and remote students in the south east. Presenters will share findings, strategies for developing quality IEPs for rural students, and future areas of study.	В
Using Mursion to Provide Professional Development to Rural Special Education Teachers and Paraeducators Annemarie L. Horn, Olga Karadimou, Old Dominion University Mursion, a "mixed reality" environment has been used to improve teaching practices in the field of special education through participation in simulated teaching experiences with human-controlled avatars. Our presentation will highlight applications in rural districts. Sample classroom simulations will be shown, and an open discussion will follow.	С

BREAKOUT SESSION SIX (Cont'd) 3:30 pm - 3:55 p	m
Partnering with rural communities and schools during COVID 19 pandemic Arnold Nyarambi, East Tennessee State; Zandile Nkabinde, New Jersey City University Presenters will discuss knowledge and information on the threats, challenges, and opportunities in partnering with rural communities and schools during the COVID-19 pandemic. Presenters will open discussion with participants on lessons learned in educational programming and service delivery during the COVID pandemic.	D
Rural Special Education during Pandemic Challenge for Meaningful Implementation of Universal Design for Learning Donna L. Spencer Pitts, Alabama A&M University; Charles Gonzalez, Austin Peay State University Universal Design for Learning promotes positive outcomes for all students, especially those with disabilities. In this session we discuss the requisite resources and learning environment for effective implementation, the added complications of a global pandemic, and the specific challenges faced by rural school districts in this situation.	Е
Promoting PROGRESS: Implications of Endrew F. for Students with Disabilities in Rural Settings Kathleen Pfannenstiel, Rush, Stacia, American Institutes for Research The U.S. Supreme Court decision in Endrew F. (2017) clarified that schools must ensure students make progress appropriate in light of their circumstances. This session will clarify its impact on the development of individualized education programs and share how PROGRESS Center can support rural educators in addressing Endrew F.	F



Getting Involved in ACRES

Be a leader in the field of rural special education by becoming involved with the work of ACRES' Committees and Workgroups. Visit https://tinyurl.com/acrescommittees for a description of each committee and read about current and future endeavors. Include your contact information to become a part of the great work ACRES does!







FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 2021

Welcome 2021 ACRES Award Presentation				
12:30	- 12:55			
Session 7 1:00 – 1:25 EDT*	Session 10 2:30 – 2:55 ED	T		
Session 8 1:30 – 1:55 EDT	Session 11 3:00 – 3:25 ED	T		
Session 9 2:00 – 2:25 EDT	Session 12 3:30 – 3:55 ED	T		
Welcome New Board Member	Welcome New Board Members & Message from Board Chair			
https://tinyurl.com/ACRESMainRoom				
4:00 pm - 4:20				
Virtual Scavenger Hunt				
4:20 pm - 4:45 pm				

^{*}Eastern Daylight Time Zone

Concurrent Sessions	Room Links	
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Room F	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomF	
Room G	https://tinyurl.com/AcresRoomG	

2021 Award Winners

Eagle Award for Leadership presented to: Jack Mayhew, Weber State University

Program Awards: Preservice/In-service- Utah State, Online Practical Teacher Training, *Karen Hager* Interagency Collaboration- Lincoln Memorial University, *Dr. John E McCook* Research and Evaluation- ACE Afterschool Program Evaluation at University of Oklahoma, *Brittany Hott*

Teacher Awards: Alicia Hennings and Emily Collins

Past Eagle Award Winners

2020: Kim Floyd, West Virginia University **2019: David Stockford,** Funfair-4

2018: Kevin Miller, State University of New York - Buffalo 2017: Belva Collins, University of North Carolina - Charlotte 2016: Jane West, Educational Policy Consultant

FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 2021

BREAKOUT SESSION SEVEN 1:00 pm - 1:25pm			
Paraeducators Training Development in Rural Settings: How to Maximize Impact with Limited Resources			
Reesha Adamson, Jessica Nelson; Missouri State University			
The components, development, and training associated with paraeducators in rural education settings can be especially			
challenging. The unique structure of rural settings, often with limited personnel and available resources can create	Α		
challenges for recruiting and retaining quality candidates within the field of paraeducation. Presenters will present a			
proposed model for school and/or district level training as well as rural educator perceptions around training needs.			
Assessing rural student teacher perceptions of preparedness during Covid-19			
Shernavaz Vakil, Melina Alexander, Shirley Dawson, Weber State University			
Teacher candidates in the COVID-19 era must be provided with the knowledge, skills and dispositions that will allow	В		
them to best serve students with disabilities in rural settings. We surveyed student teachers to determine perceived			
program strengths and needs. Information will be used to develop resources for future teachers.			
Project RISE: Supports for Alternative Licensure Special Education Teachers			
Stacy L. Weiss, Sarah McCarthy, Bethany McKissick, East Carolina University			
This presentation will share the purpose for and development of an alternative licensure program for special education			
teachers, predominately from rural districts. We will discuss the course work and mentoring supports provided to	С		
develop beginning teacher's content knowledge and pedagogical skills and prepare to be successful with state licensure			
requirements.			
Working Together Rural Universities Role in Providing Support for Rural Districts			
Pamina Abkowitz, Anne-Claire Fisher, St. Bonaventure University			
Presenters will provide an overview of current research regarding how rural universities can work with rural school	D		
districts to meet each other's needs. Changing national demographics, shrinking numbers of incoming students, cost and	D		
program viability are all issues facing colleges and universities across the country. Rural colleges indicate they need to			
be flexible, creative, and ready to adapt to the needs of the surrounding community.			
Challenges and Solutions of a Technical Assistance Project During the Pandemic			
Chevonne Sutter, MaryAnn Demchak, University of Nevada, Reno			
This session will present how the challenges of providing technical assistance during the pandemic are being met by one	Ε		
technical assistance project - a large, mostly rural state. The technical assistance activities implemented and delivery			
format currently being used by the project providers during the pandemic will be shared.			
Rural Cochlear Implant Services: Reflections from Parents And (Re)Habilitation Professionals			
Natalie Austin, University of Northern Colorado	F		
A look at service provision for children with cochlear implants in rural areas from the perspective of parents and the	Г		
professionals who serve them.			
Reimagining Inclusive Higher Education: What do Peer Support Volunteers Have to Say?			
Vandyck Adade-Yeboah, Cathy Galyon, East Tennessee State University			
East Tennessee State University is in year 3 of Access ETSU: a program for students with intellectual disabilities (ID) to	G		
have a college experience. The program involves peer mentors, who were surveyed about their experiences participating			
in the program. Presenters will share results of the survey.			

Be an Advocate! Contribute to ACRES

ACRES engages in advocacy efforts related to rural special education, individually as well as with a national consortia of professional organizations. Information about how to make a tax-deductible contribution to ACRES to support these advocacy efforts can be found at

http://acres-sped.org/advocacy.

FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 2021

BREAKOUT SESSION EIGHT 1:30 pm - 1:55	om	
Who's The Leader - "OOPS"		
H. H. (Buddy) Hooper Jr., West Texas A&M University		
Don't waste your time attending a meeting that has not been well organized! This session will present how to have an	A	
effective and quality meeting while not wasting your time! We've all experienced walking out of a meeting feeling like	A	
nothing was really accomplished and nothing is more frustrating than sitting through a poorly run meeting while thinking		
about everything else you could be doing and the time you are wasting.		
Responsive Remote K-12 Teaching Practices to Support Students with Disabilities in Synchronous and		
Asynchronous Learning		
Kristen Love, Rush Henrietta CSD and St. John Fisher College, Susan Schultz, St. John Fisher College		
This session focuses on K-12 remote teaching practices that support students with disabilities, both in asynchronous and	В	
synonymous settings. The presenters describe teaching practices that are also responsive to students who experience social		
and economic disparities. The session heavily emphasizes strategies and application of teaching practices in remote		
learning spaces.		
Q Methodology and Special Education Preparation: Sorting Our Way Through Attrition		
Bethany R. McKissick, Melissa Wrenn, Sarah McCarthy, East Carolina University		
This study used Q methodology to evaluate an undergraduate special education teacher preparation program based 2012	C	
CEC initial preparation standards. Data were analyzed using factor analysis and thematic analysis in order to draw		
conclusions about the participants' perceptions of self-efficacy within the context of their programmatic experiences.		
MTSS to Meet the Needs of Gifted Learners		
Jenna Ferrara Frontier Central Schools; Rene' Hauser, St. Bonaventure University		
Multi-tiered systems of supports are widely known to support learning for a widely diverse student population. The	D	
session presents a framework for meeting the specific academic and social needs of students who are gifted talented. In-		
school use of MTSS will be presented, along with teacher perceptions of efficacy.		
The Voices of Parents: Growth and Development of Young Leadership in a Rural Town		
Debra Hailey, Southeastern Louisiana University; Michelle Fazio-Brunson, Northwestern State University		
This qualitative study used Bronfenbrenner's bioecological model of human development as a theoretical base while	Е	
investigating parental perceptions of contextual influences on children's leadership development. As parents discussed		
opportunities for their children to develop leadership skills, an unexpected theme emerged regarding the benefits of rural		
living for young leadership development.		
Rural SPED Paraeducators Who Self-Select Goals and Receive Real-Time Performance Feedback/Reinforcement		
May Increase Job Performance		
Christina Gabaldon, Northern Arizona University		
This proposal explores approaches in improving rural SPED paraeducators roles and responsibilities by allowing the	F	
paraeducator to self-select their own goals while receiving real-time performance feedback and reinforcement. The need		
for clearly defined roles and responsibilities is necessary when rural paraeducators are working with SPED		
students/supervisors to complete tasks correctly.		

BREAKOUT SESSION NINE 2:00 pm - 2:25	pm	
Professional Development in Pajamas: Collaborating to Build an Online Training for Collaborative Leaders Jared Stewart-Ginsburg, University of North Carolina at Charlotte This presentation highlights the development and efficacy testing of an online professional development module to train community leaders to support youth and young adults with disabilities. Presenters will share results of their iterative research process in collaborating with rural community leaders to guide development of this module and discuss implications for rural researchers and practitioners		
implications for rural researchers and practitioners. Utilizing Virtual Instruction to Provide Learning Opportunities for Teacher Candidates and Struggling Readers Susan Keesey, Danielle Durbin, Caleb Kirchner, Erica Cutright; Western Kentucky University COVID-19 challenges both school districts and educator preparation programs. Schools struggle to support all students, especially students with disabilities. Educator preparation programs search for meaningful field experiences. This presentation describes a partnership where special education teacher candidates virtually deliver individualized explicit literacy instruction to struggling readers. Materials provided.		

BREAKOUT SESSION NINE (cont'd) 2:00 pm - 2:25		
Trauma Based Inclusive Teaching Strategies and Technology During Covid-19: Perspectives from Rural Special		
Education Teachers		
Debra Lockwood, Jennifer Whisman, Wendi Dunham, Marshall University		
Trauma is one of the largest health issues facing young children today. Additionally, Covid-19 has continued to drain	С	
resources in rural schools. The following presentation will focus on research related to the use of trauma based strategies		
and the use of technology from rural preservice special education teachers.		
Engaging Teams in Meaningful Outcomes in Early Intervention		
Carol Johnson, Kristen Votava, University of North Dakota		
In early intervention, family-practitioner collaboration and teaming is vital in writing functional IFSP outcomes.	D	
Practitioners struggle to write IFSP outcomes based on what is important to the family. This presentation reviews newly		
developed guidance documents that aid in this collaborative process.		
Building Self-Determination Skills Through Storytelling		
Penny Cantley, Oklahoma State University; Holly Rice, Cameron University		
Self-determination is a critical aspect of transition education. Storytelling is a powerful method for teaching self-	E	
determination, and storytelling is suitable for students of all grade levels and abilities. Attendees will learn how to		
incorporate storytelling activities for the purpose of teaching self-determination knowledge and skills.		
Teachers College Special Education Fellowship Program: A Virtual Residency in Teaching Induction Program		
Marj Bock, Mari Caballero, Emporia State		
In this session, the presenters will describe the Teachers College Special Education Fellowship Program (TCSEFP), a	F	
virtual residency in teaching induction program for special educators. The TCSEFP supports first year special education	1,	
teachers working in rural schools throughout Kansas. The presentation will include program evaluation data and funding		
information.		
Project ECHO: A Revolution in Training and Support Services		
Janet Sanchez Enriquez, University of North Carolina Charlotte; Jamie Goodwin, Education Service Center, Region 20		
In March 2020, Education Service Center, Region 20, launched Project ECHO®, an interactive model in response to the	G	
unexpected COVID-19 pandemic and work from home order. Project ECHO® proved to transform the delivery of	J	
professional development and technical assistance for local education agencies across South Texas, by moving		
knowledge, not people during a global pandemic.		

BREAKOUT SESSION TEN 2:30 pm - 2:55	pm
Supporting First Year Alternatively Certified Special Education Teachers through Targeted Professional	
Development in Rural Communities	
Holly Rice, Cameron University	A
Our objective is to contribute to the knowledge base of first-year alternatively certified special education teachers through	A
targeted professional development and then to examine: 1) teacher perceptions of their effectiveness in the classroom, and	
2) teacher perceptions of the level and type of support needed during their first-year of teaching.	
Nurturing Spiritual Care for Families Raising a Child with a Disability: Reclaiming Joy and Confidence	
Kathleen Harris, Seton Hill University	
This workshop will discuss the unpredicted journey rural families' travel when raising a child with a disability. The	В
workshop will address how listening to others' spiritual stories and using literature, especial bibliotheraphy, with	
emphasis on spiritual care, can be a strategy for supporting and nurturing families' spiritual needs and growth.	
Using the System of Least Prompts to Teach Nutrition Education Remotely: Implications for Rural Educators	
Brianna Grumstrup, MaryAnn Demchak, University of Nevada, Reno	
This presentation will summarize a study focused on using system of least prompts (SLP) on Zoom to teach Nutrition	C
Education skills to high school students with intellectual and multiple disabilities. Graphed results and efficacy of SLP for	
teaching this skill remotely will be discussed.	
Reimagining Goal-Setting Instruction: Testing Feasibility and Fidelity of a Mobile App	
Jared Stewart-Ginsburg, Darcy Fredrick, Valerie Mazzotti; University of North Carolina at Charlotte	
This presentation highlights the results of three single-case studies measuring the usability, feasibility, and fidelity of the	D
Goal-Setting Challenge App. Researchers will share findings on promoting self-determination and technology	
implementation in rural settings using the App to teach goal-setting to youth with disability, remotely.	

BREAKOUT SESSION TEN (Cont'd) 2:30 pm - 2:5	
Educating students with disabilities during Covid -19 Pandemic: Lessons Learned in Commerce ISD David Brunow, Brittany Hott, University of Oklahoma Despite funding difficulties and challenges with serving students eligible for special education during a pandemic, there are districts that leveraged the strengths of rural communities to meet students and family needs. Commerce Independent School Districts one exemplar. The purpose of this session is to highlight successes and lessons learned to offer guidance to districts as we continue to navigate challenges associated with the COVID-19 pandemic.	Е
Considering Teacher Burnout in Relation to the 8 Dimensions of Wellness Karin Strohmyer, Pamina Abkowitz, Saint Bonaventure University Teacher burnout among rural special educators is often related to school-based characteristics. This project seeks to focus on teacher burnout through the lens of the eight dimensions of wellness to include emotional, physical, occupational, intellectual, financial, social, environmental, and spiritual wellness. By understanding the connection between these dimensions and teacher burnout we can better identify and support more targeted approaches for preventing burnout on a more personal level.	F
ESY2: Collaborating to Design a Summer Instruction and Practicum in Low Incidence Sensory Disabilities Karen Koehler, Doug Sturgeon Shawnee State University; Greg Williams, Portsmouth City Schools; Emily Magginn, Southern Ohio Education Services Center Presentation focus is the regional effort to design a summer instructional program for children with Sensory Impairments. The project will also provide a summer practicum placement for future professionals in Teacher of the Visually Impaired, Teacher of the Deaf & Hard of Hearing, and Certified Orientation & Mobility Specialists.	G

BREAKOUT SESSION ELEVEN

3:30 pm - 3:25 pm

POSTER SESSION

1. Organizing Teacher Preparation around Core Principles: What that Means for Rural Special Education Teachers

Corrine Murphy, Susan Keesey, Christina Noel, Kandy Smith, Antonia Szymanski, Janet Tassell, Western Kentucky University

A regional university developed a five-course core curriculum for teacher candidates across all disciplines. This program aligns with the recommendations of the Core Practices Consortium (2013) to develop teacher candidates who have underlying knowledge of high frequency teaching practices across instructional settings. The WKU core curriculum will directly impact special educators in rural settings by instilling a common language and providing a wider professional network.

2. Collaboration is Key: Developing Highly Prepared Teacher Candidates Through an Inclusive Clinical Model Susan Keesey, Janet Tassell, Nancy Hulan, Christina Noel, Western Kentucky University

As special education moves toward more inclusive practices, educator preparation programs must develop teacher candidates with the skills to co-teach in a collaborative environment. This presentation highlights a redesigned, inclusive SPED/ELED undergraduate preparation program taught by special education, elementary education, and literacy professors collaboratively modeling co-teaching and inclusive practices.

3. Interdisciplinary Research-Based Practices between SLP and MSD Teaching Teams

Christina Noel, Janice Smith, Emma Taylor, Shelby Jo Cecil, Katey Carman, Madison Evetts, Megan Rice, Krystal Hill, Baylee Lackey, Veronica Hess, Charley Jo Allen, Western Kentucky University

Five interdisciplinary teams one SLP and one MSD teacher) researched a specific problem of the practice or evidence-based intervention and will discuss implications of the topic for each profession. The five topics include (a) interventions for food selectivity, (b) outcomes for individuals from nontraditional home environments, (c) visual supports for individuals with autism, (d) Hanen early intervention and enhanced milieu training, and (e) visuals to support language acquisition for students with Down syndrome.

BREAKOUT SESSION ELEVEN (Cont'd) 3:00 pm - 3:25 pmPOSTER SESSION 1. Access and Engagement in Education of Children with Visual Impairments During the COVID-19 Pandemic Tiffany Wild, The Ohio State University; Penny Rosenblum, American Foundation for the Blind, Tina Herzberg, USC Upstate; Danene Fast, The Ohio State University; Michelle Hicks, University of Virginia Commonwealth This presentation will focus on data collected during the Spring of 2020, from over 1400 families of children birth to school-age with visual impairments and the professionals that served them about their experiences during the initial shift made to virtual education as a result of the COVID-19 Pandemic. В 2. The Impact of Covid-19 on Access to Inclusive Services for Students with Disabilities Cramer, Margaret, Northcentral University, Bonneau, Dorea, University of North Carolina, Pembroke Since the service delivery issues of Covid-19 have arrived, re-imagining delivery models has become enhanced as new concerns to implementation of the virus restrictions have been identified. The return to a blended model of providing instruction for students with special needs will be covered as well as the needed transition to university instruction. POSTER SESSION 1. Pre-service Special Education Teacher Reflection and Cultural Reciprocity in Rural Alaska Adrainne Thomas, Virginia State University, Lee Graham, State University of New York at Oneonta The presenters will share the results of a study conducted in rural Alaska, and review the Alaska Cultural Standards as a tool for self-reflection. Participants will have the opportunity to work on the standards in groups. The presenters will also discuss how the standards can be adapted and used as a means to promote teacher growth in rural schools that serve students from culturally diverse backgrounds. 2. Using Token Economies in the Classroom: Fading it Out Sarah Heiniger, University of Oklahoma; Kimberly Ventrello, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs C Both special education and general education teachers will learn how to set up a token economy effectively, how to transition a token economy from special education to general education, and how to fade it out to make reinforcement of student skills more natural. 3. Sound Practices in Writing an IEP in Both the Physical and Virtual Classroom Setting Jessica Rehkopf, Tori Colson; University of Southern Indiana This professional development course explains sound practices for special education teachers when writing Individualized Education Plans (IEP). It also will address good practices for conducting IEP meetings within the virtual platform and gives tips for educators to become more successful in navigating the virtual learning environment. **Publishing in and Reviewing for RSEQ** Ginevra Courtade, University of Louisville; Melinda Ault, University of Kentucky During this session, members of the editorial team of RSEQ will provide guidelines for publishing in and reviewing D for the ACRES journal. They will discuss how to get a positive outcome from submission, the electronic submission system, and what is required of reviewers. Free Appropriate Education in the Time of COVID-19

BREAKOUT SESSION TWELVE 3:30 pm - 3:5	5 pm
Tips for Developing Writing Assignment Guidelines for Distance/Remote Learning	
Anthony Menendez, Cleveland State University	
Participants will receive instruction on the development and implementation of written assignment guidelines that focus	A
on clarity in terms of content and length. Additionally, constructing rubrics that directly reflect assignment guidelines wi	ill A

The presenters will describe the impact of COVID on special education service provision with a focus on FAPE

be presented. The presentation will conclude by highlighting some of the many benefits associated with clear task

instructions and tightly-aligned rubric feedback. Helpful tips for educators, learned via implementation, will be presented.

J. Matt Jameson, University of Utah; Joanna Ryan, University of North Dakota

requirements and rural challenges. Strategies for teacher's families will be described.

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Incorporating High Leverage Practices into Online Practice Opportunities	
Channon K. Horn, Kera B. Ackerman; University of Kentucky	D
	В
preservice special educators. Specifically, the presenters will discuss how HLP 8, 16, and 18 have been generalized from	
the traditional college setting into virtual environments with success.	
Distance Delivery of Referent-Based Language Instruction in Mexico: A Case Study	
Mariana de los Santos, Tania Pasillas, Bloom Children's Center; Alonzo Andrews, The University of Texas at San	
Antonio; Lee Mason, Cook Children's Health Care System	~
	C
distance delivery model. A case study will be presented through a series of videos to demonstrate the language	
development of a child with autism in Mexico. At the end of the session, participants will be able to identify elements of	
successful implementation.	
Investigating Attitudes About Sexual Development in Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities Among Staff in a	
Rural Service Provider	
James K. Ingram, Northern Arizona University; Monica Attridge, Hozhoni Foundation; Ava Miller, Carlee Stimme,	
Anthony Slimp; Northern Arizona University	D
Youth with intellectual disabilities are often assumed to be asexual and thus excluded from sex education. Post-secondary	
service providers may be positioned to provide valuable support to this population. This presentation describes research	
examining staff perceptions at a rural post-secondary provider concerning sexual development needs of clients with	
intellectual disabilities.	
Surveying Medical Doctors Who Diagnose Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Discussion of the Process	
Karen Eastman, Minnesota State University, Mankato; Marj Bock, Emporia State University	
	E
the process and challenges we encountered in sending a national survey during a pandemic to attempt to determine	
doctors' preferences for screening, and their perceptions about autism in relation to race/culture/SES.	
Teacher Perceptions of Working Conditions During COVID-19	
Brittany Hott, University of Oklahoma; Terri Cullen, Arkansas Tech University; Sarah Heiniger, University of Oklahoma	
This session will report findings from a sequential mixed methods study of teacher perceptions of working conditions	
	F
that teachers are experiencing significant difficulty with (1) technology; (2) relationships with colleagues and	
administrators; (3) IEP compliance; (4) student needs and COVID concerns. Implications for practice and future research	
directions will be shared.	
Delivering Educational Services in Rural Regions During the COVID-19 Pandemic	
Melinda Jones Ault, University of Kentucky; Ginevra Courtade, University of Louisville	
The presenters will summarize findings from a special topic series on nontraditional instruction during COVID-19 that	G
they co-edited for Rural Special Education Quarterly. Participants will learn what institutions, researchers, and	J
practitioners have done to continue educational services during a time when many schools were closed to in-person	
instruction.	





https://tinyurl.com/ACRESMainRoom

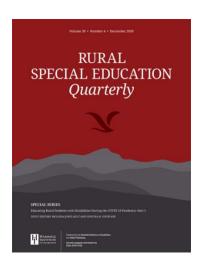
Welcome New Board Members Message from Board Chair

4:00 pm – 4:20

Virtual Scavenger Hunt 4:20 pm – 4:45 pm

Help Us Improve Future Conferences

ACRES values feedback from each year's conference participants. Your ideas assist us in planning speakers, sessions, and events for next year's conference. After the conference is over, all participants will be sent an email with a link to complete the ACRES Conference Evaluation Form. We hope you will take a few minutes to offer your suggestions for making next year's conference even better.



Share Your Great Work! Publish in Rural Special Education Quarterly

Rural Special Education Quarterly invites conference participants to submit a manuscript sharing their work with others in the field. RSEQ is a well-respected, national, peer-reviewed, professional journal that has been published quarterly for over 30 years. An overview of the journal and the submission guidelines are posted on the ACRES web site at http://acres-sped.org/journal.



Congratulations to New Board Members and Officers

ACRES is pleased to welcome the new members of the Board of Directors and the new Officers who were selected by the membership during the recent election. They take office at the end of the conference and will help lead our organization during the coming year, support our efforts to sustain the organization and its members, and promote the interests of rural special education and disability services.

2021 – 2022
Executive Board Members
Mark Butler – Chair
Cathy Galyon – Chair Elect
Colleen Wood-Fields – Treasurer
Anthony Menendez – Secretary
Todd Sundeen - Apprentice Historian

Members at Large

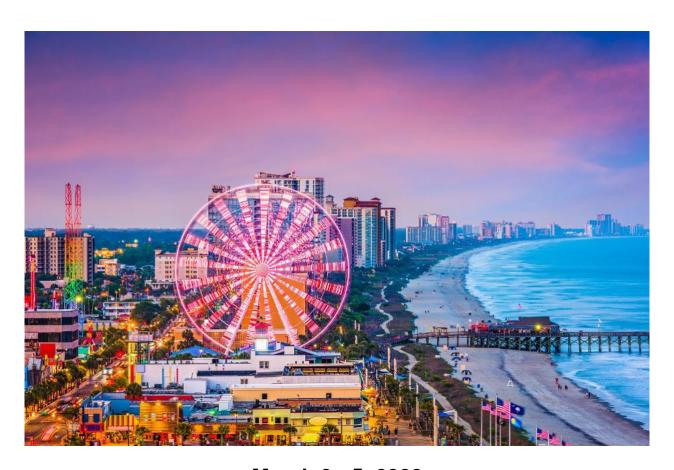
Melissa Jones-Bromenshenke, Tori Colson, Shawn Huisinga, Jared Stewart-Ginsburg, Louise Yoho

2020- 2021			
ACRES Executive Board			
Ann Berry	Mark Butler	Colleen Wood-Fields	
Chair	Chair-Elect	Treasurer	
Plymouth State University	Anderson University	West Virginia University	
Anthony Menendez		Todd Sundeen	
Secretary	thank hom	Past Chair	
Cleveland State University	Trivara yer.	University of Northern	
	O	Colorado	
Susan Schultz	Channon Horn	Pamina Abkowitz	
Past Historian	Historian	Apprentice Historian	
St. John Fisher College	Asbury University	St. Bonaventure University	
	2020 - 2021		
	ACRES Board Members		
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Marshall University	Marshall University	University of Northern Colorado	
Cynthia Baughan	Karen Koehler	Tori Shoulders Colson	
Anderson University	Shawnee University	University of Southern Indiana	
Deborah Rooks-Ellis	David Stockford	Doug Sturgeon	
University of Maine	Funfair-4	Shawnee State University	
Channon Horn	Matt Jameson	Susan Schultz	
Asbury University	University of Utah	St. John Fisher College	
Lee Mason	Brittany Hott	Sara Beth Hitt	
University of Texas San Antonio	Oklahoma University	East Tennessee State University	
	ACRES Headquarters		
Kim Floyd, Alex Hollo			
	West Virginia University		

	ZOOM ROOM L	EADERS
Plea	se reach out the Zoom Leader associated with y	
DOOM	Thursday Room	
ROOM	ROOM LEADER	CONTACT
MAIN	Alex Hollo	alex.hollo@mail.wvu.edu
A	Mark Butler (12:45 – _4:00)	mbutler@andersonuniversity.edu
В	Karen Koehler (1:00 - 2:00)	kkoehler@shawnee.edu
	Sue Schultz (2:00 – _4:00)	sschultz@sjfc.edu
С	Deborah Rooks-Ellis (1:00 – _4:00)	deborah.l.rooks@maine.edu
D	Todd Sundeen (1:00-2:00; 2:30-4:00)	todd.Sundeen@unco.edu
	Brittany Hott (2:00 – 2:30)	bhott@ou.edu
E	Ann Berry (1:00 – _3:00)	abberry@plymouth.edu
	Colleen Wood-Fields (1:30-2:00)	colleen.woodfields@mail.wvu.edu
	Pamina Abkowitz (3:00 – _4:00)	pabkowit@sbu.edu
F	Tori Colson (1:00 – _2:00)	tshoulders@usi.edu
	David Stockford (2:00 – _4:00)	dsfunfair@gmail.com
	FRIDAY Room I	
ROOM	ROOM LEADER	CONTACT
MAIN	Kim Floyd	Kim.floyd@mail.wvu.edu
Α	Mark Butler (12:45 – 4:00)	mbutler@andersonuniversity.edu
В	Karen Hager (1:00 – 2:00)	karen.hager@usu.edu
	Ann Berry (2:00 – 3:30)	abberry@plymouth.edu
	Tori Colson (3:30 – 4:00)	tshoulders@usi.edu
С	Brittany Hott (1:00 – 1:30)	bhott@ou.edu
	Ann Berry (1:30 – 2:00)	abberry@plymouth.edu
	Tori Colson (2:00 – 3:00)	tshoulders@usi.edu
	Cynthia Baughan (3:00 – 4:00)	cbaughan@andersonuniversity.edu
D	Tori Colson (1:00 – 2:00)	tshoulders@usi.edu
	Colleen Wood-Fields (2:00-2:30)	colleen.woodfields@mail.wvu.edu
	Brittany Hott (2:30 – 3:00)	bhott@ou.edu
	Colleen Wood-Fields (3:00 – 3:30)	colleen.woodfields@mail.wvu.edu
	David Stockford (3:30 – 4:00)	dsfunfair@gmail.com
E	Doug Sturgeon (1:00 – 2:00)	dsturgeon@shawnee.edu
	Jeremy Lopuch (2:00 – 2:30)	lopuchj@winthrop.edu
	Brittany Hott (2:30 – 3:00)	bhott@ou.edu
	David Stockford (3:00 – 3:30)	dsfunfair@gmail.com
	Colleen Wood-Fields (3:30 – 4:00)	colleen.woodfields@mail.wvu.edu
F	Ann Berry (1:00 – 1:30)	abberry@plymouth.edu
	Colleen Wood-Fields (1:30 - 2:00)	colleen.woodfields@mail.wvu.edu
	Lee Mason (2:00 – 3:00)	Lee.Mason@cookchildrens.org
	Brittany Hott (3:30 – 4:00)	bhott@ou.edu
G	Sue Schultz (1:00 – 2:00)	sschultz@sjfc.edu
	Channon Horn (2:00 – 3:00)	abberry@plymouth.edu
	Ann Berry (3:30 – 4:00)	channon.Horn@uky.edu

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Rural Special Education: Charting Our Course Through the Sands of Time



March 3 - 5, 2022 Holiday Inn Riverwalk Myrtle Beach, SC

Deadline for proposal submission will be October 15, 2022

Learn more about ACRES and why you should join us at http://acres-sped.org